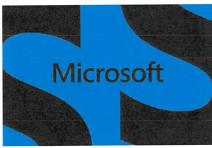
# EXHIBIT B

Page 1
Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars on a ChatGPT supercomputer - The Verge
https://www.theverge.com/2023/3/13/23637675/microsoft-chatgpt-bing-millions-dollars-supercomputer-openal



MICROSOFT / TECH / ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

# Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars on a ChatGPT supercomputer



/ Microsoft says it connected tens of thousands of Nvidia A100 chips and reworked server racks to build the hardware behind ChatGPT and its own Bing AI bot.

By EMMA ROTH

Mar 13, 2023, 2:03 PM EDT | ☐ 16 Comments / 16 New

f 

Ø

if you buy something from a Verge link. Vox Media may earn a commission See our ethics statement.

Illustration: The Verge

Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars building a massive supercomputer to help power OpenAl's ChatGPT chatbot, according to a report from Bloomberg. In a pair of blog posts published on Monday. Microsoft explains how it created Azure's powerful artificial intelligence infrastructure used by OpenAl and how its systems are getting even more robust.

To build the supercomputer that powers OpenAl's projects, Microsoft says it linked together thousands of Nvidia graphics processing units (GPUs) on its Azure cloud computing platform. In turn, this allowed OpenAl to train increasingly powerful models and "unlocked the Al capabilities" of tools like ChatGPT and Bing.

Scott Guthrie, Microsoft's vice president of Al and cloud, said the company spent several hundreds of millions of dollars on the project, according to a statement given to Bloomberg. And while that may seem like a drop in the bucket for Microsoft, which recently extended its multiyear, multibillion dollar investment in OpenAL it certainly demonstrates that it's willing to throw even more money at the AI space.

Microsoft's already working to make Azure's AI capabilities even more powerful Microsoft's already working to make Azure's AI capabilities even more powerful with the launch of its new virtual machines that use Nvidia's H100 and A100 Tensor Core GPUs, as well as Quantum-2 InfiniBand networking, a project both companies teased last year.

According to Microsoft, this should allow OpenAI and other companies that rely on Azure to train larger and more complex AI models.

"We saw that we would need to build special purpose clusters focusing on enabling large training workloads and OpenAI was one of the early proof points for that." Eric Boyd. Microsoft's corporate vice president of Azure AI, says in a statement. "We worked closely with them to learn what are the key things they were looking for as they built out their training environments and what were the key things they need."

☐ 10 COMMENTS (16 NEW)



Verge Deals / Sign up for Verge Deals to get deals on products we've tested sent to your inbox daily.

Enter your em

SIGN UP

Philosy Notice. This site is protected by ricCAPTCHA and the Geogle Philosy Policy and Terms of Service 2009.



Page 2
Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars on a ChatGPT supercomputer - The Verge
https://www.theverge.com/2023/3/13/23637675/microsoft-chatgpt-bing-millions-dollars-supercomputer-openal

Nore from this stream Bing, Bard, and ChatGPT: AI chatbots are rewriting the internet

- Apple has generative Al plans, too.
- Microsoft's Al shortcut is reaching more Windows taskbars.
- What's new with GPT-4 from processing pictures to acing tests
   West and the pictures
- Google-backed Anthropic launches Claude, an Al chatbot that's easier to talk to

Mar 14, 2023, 9:01 PM EDT

SEE ALL 125 STORIES +





Google Chrome Users Can Now Block All Ads (Do it Now For Free!)



This Is The Most Realistic Game In 2023 Raid Studen Leginds



New Hampshire Say Bye To Your Home Insurance Bill If You Live In These



Incredibly, Most Chrome Users Didn't Know How T Block Ads Instantly Chrome Securey Ups



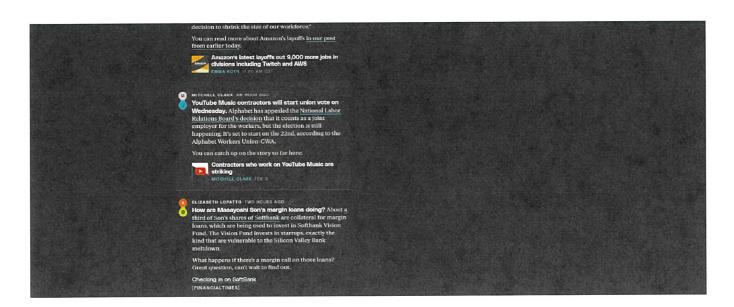
Wall St. Legend: Once in A
Generation Day Is Coming,
Prepare Now
Vasceury Profit



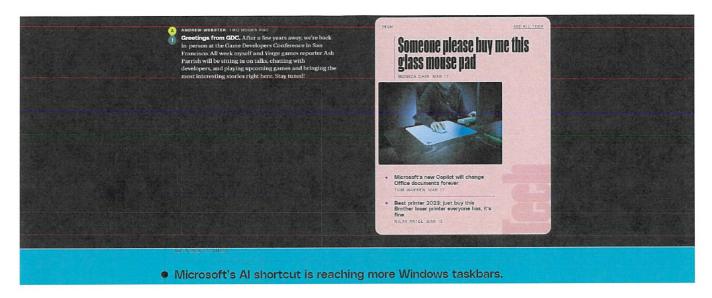
Cardiologist: Too Much Belly Fat? Do This Before Bed health at the care

Page 3
Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars on a CkatGPT supercomputer - The Verge
https://www.theverge.com/2023/3/13/23637675/microsoft-chatgpt-bing-millions-dollars-supercomputer-openal





Page 4
Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars on a ChatGPT supercomputer - The Verge
https://www.theverge.com/2023/3/13/23637675/microsoft-chatgpt-bing-millions-dollars-supercomputer-openal



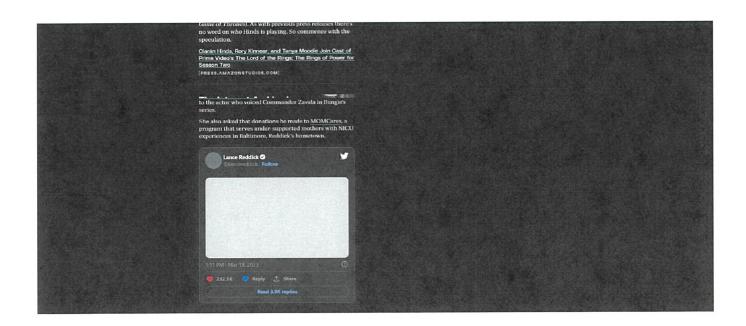


Page 5
Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars on a ChatGPT supercomputer - The Verge
https://www.theverge.com/2023/3/13/23637675/microsoft-chatgpt-bing-millions-dollars-supercomputer-openal



Page 6
Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars on a ChatGPT supercomputer - The Verge
https://www.theverge.com/2023/3/13/23637675/microsoft-chatgpt-bing-millions-dollars-supercomputer-openai





Page 7

Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars on a ChatGPT supercomputer - The Verge https://www.theverge.com/2023/3/13/23637675/microsoft-chatgpt-bing-millions-dollars-supercomputer-openal



Page 8
Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars on a ChatGPT supercomputer - The Verge
https://www.theverge.com/2023/3/13/23637675/microsoft-chatgpt-bing-millions-dollars-supercomputer-openal



Page 9
Microsoft spent hundreds of millions of dollars on a ChatGPT supercomputer - The Verge
https://www.theverge.com/2023/3/13/23637675/microsoft-chatgpt-bing-millions-dollars-supercomputer-openal



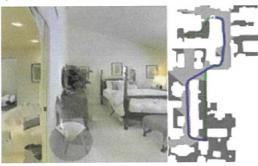
Jan 21, 2020

Page 1
Facebook AI Researchers Achieve a 107x Speedup for Training Virtual Agents | NVIDIA Technical Blog
https://developer.nvidia.com/blog/facebook-ai-researchers-achieve-a-107x-speedup-for-training-virtual-agents/



# Facebook AI Researchers Achieve a 107x Speedup for **Training Virtual Agents**

® Discuss (0) ₿ 0 Like



Navigating a new indoor space without any prior knowledge or even a map is a challenging task for a

To help develop intelligent machines that interact more effectively with complex 3D env Facebook researchers developed a GPU-accelerated deep reinforcement learning model that achieves near 100 percent success in navigating a variety of virtual environments without a pre-provided map.

To achieve this breakthrough, the team focused their work on developing an efficient approach to scaling RL models, which require a significant number of training samples, using multi-node distribution.

"A single parameter server and thousands of (typically CPU) workers may be fundamentally incompatible with the needs of modern computer vision and robotics communities," the researchers explained in their post, Near-perfect point-goal navigation from 2.5 billion frames of experience. "Unlike Gym or Atari, 3D simulators require GPU acceleration... The desired agents operate from high-dimensional inputs (pixels) and use deep networks, such as ResNet50, which strain the parameter server. Thus, existing distributed RL architectures do not scale and there is a need to develop a new distributed architecture."

Using NVIDIA V100 GPUs, with the cuDNN-accelerated PyTorch deep learning framework, and the NVIDIA Collective Communications Library (NCCL) in the backend, the researchers achieved a speedup of 107x over a serial implementation, by training their model on over 2.5 billion frames of experience.

"We leverage this scaling to train an agent for 2.5 billion steps of experience (the equivalent of 80 years of human experience) – over 6 months of GPU-time training in under 3 days of wall-clock time with 64 GPUs," the researchers stated in their paper, Decentralized Distributed PPO: Solving PointGoal Navigation, to be presented at ICLR 2020 in Ethiopia later this year.



In the paper, the team describes their decentralized method for scaling policy optimizations, aptly named Decentralized Distributed Proximal Policy Optimization (DD-PPO).

In DD-PPO, each virtual agent alternates between collecting experience in a resource-intensive and GPUaccelerated simulated environment and optimizing the model

Previous systems achieved a 92% success rate on these tasks. However, failing in the physical world can have serious ramifications, such as damaging a robot or its surroundings.

\*DD-PPO-trained agents reach their goal 99.9 percent of the time. Perhaps even more impressively, they do so with near-maximal efficiency, choosing a path that comes within 3 percent (on average) of matching the shortest possible route from the starting point to the goal," the Facebook researchers stated in their newly published post on the Facebook Al blog.

"It is worth stressing how uncompromising this task is. There is no scope for mistakes of any kind — no wrong turn at a crossroads, no backtracking from a dead-end, no exploration or deviation of any kind from the most direct path."

#### **Topics**











#### Related posts





Introducing NVIDIA Isaac Gym: End-to-End Reinforcement Learning for Robotics



Al at the Edge Challenge Spotlight: Sim-to-Real, an Effective Robot Navigation Framework



New Open Source GPU-Accelerated Atari Emulator for Reinforcement Learning Now Available



Reinforcement Learning Algorithm Helps Train Thousands of Robots

#### Featured







Top Deep Learning Sessions at NVIDIA GTC 2023



Maximizing Performance with Massively Parallel Hash Maps on GPUs



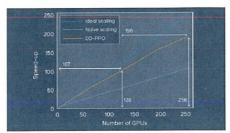
Just Released: CUDA Toolkit



Top Conversational AI Sessions at NVIDIA GTC 2023



Page 2
Facebook AI Researchers Achieve a 107x Speedup for Training Virtual Agents | NVIDIA Technical Blog
https://developer.nvidia.com/blog/facebook-ai-researchers-achieve-a-107x-speedup-for-training-virtual-agents/



DD-PPO demonstrates near-linear scaling as the number of GPUs increases from one to 250. Source: Facebook

The Facebook team trained and evaluated their model using the Al Habitat platform, an open source modular framework with a highly performant and stable simulator.

\*Reaching billions of steps of experience not only sets the state of the art on the Habitat Autonomous Navigation Challenge 2019 but also essentially solves the task," the researchers said. "It achieves a success rate of 99.9 percent and a score of 96.9 percent on the SPL efficiency metric. (SPL refers to success rate weighted by normalized inverse path length.)\*

The team says they hope to boild on DD-PPO's success by creating systems that accomplish point-goal navigation with only the camera input, and no compass or GPS data.

In addition to their in-depth explainer post, Near-perfect point-goal navigation from 2.5 billion frames of experience, the researchers have made the code publicly available on GitHub.

#### About the Authors



Neft Alarcon is a senior executive communications manager on NVIDIA's leadership team. He has years of media relations and communication experience, and has previously worked at Google. Mozilla, and CNN. He received his bachelor's degree in Journalism from George Washington University. View all posts by Nefl Alarcon >>

#### Comments

Start the discussion at forums.developer.nvidia.com



Page 1
GPU Accelerated Computing on Microsoft Azure | NVIDIA
https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/data-center/gpu-doud-computing/microsoft-azure/







### **Accelerated Computing on Microsoft Azure**

Al and High-Performance Computing for the Enterprise

Today's global challenges—including those related to our environment, economy, energy, and public health system—require modern, transformative solutions. Microsoft Azure and NVIDIA are empowering enterprises to push the boundaries of innovation by combining access to NVIDIA's full-stack computing platform with Microsoft's global scale, simplified infrastructure management, and flexibility to deploy from the cloud to the edge.

#### Explore Ways to Get More out of NVIDIA on Azure



#### NVIDIA and Microsoft Transform Cloud AI

First public cloud with complete NVIDIA Al solution stack combined with Azure's global scale for enterprise Al.

Learn More >



#### Access Technical Resources, On-Demand Webinars, and More

Microsoft Azure and NVIDIA deliver global access to accelerated computing on demand, simplified infrastructure management, and developer solutions that support the end-to-end lifecycle of building Al-powered applications.

Learn More >



#### NVIDIA and Microsoft Create Edge-to-Cloud Real-Time Streaming Video Analytics Solution

NVIDIA and Microsoft are partnering to enable real-time streaming and video analytics that extract powerful insights from thousands of cameras distributed over vide areas.

Learn More >



#### How to Launch NVIDIA RTX Virtual Workstations on Azure

An easy-to-follow guide takes you from creating your Microsoft Azure account to powering up an NVIDIA RTX\* Virtual Workstation (vWS) to access the most demanding design and engineering applications from the cloud.

Watch Now >

# NVIDIA AI Enterprise on Microsoft Azure GPU-accelerated instances on Microsoft Azure are certified and supported with NVIDIA AI Enterprise, a fully managed and secure, cloud-native suite of AI and data analytics software that streamlines each step of the AI workflow, from data processing and AI model training to simulation and large-scale deployment, reducing the time to move from pilot to production of AI solutions. It includes the broadly adopted software of the NVIDIA AI polatform escential for developing predictive models to automate business processes and ugain rapid business insights with applications such as conversational AI, recommender systems, computer vision, and more. NVIDIA AI Enterprise is certified on Azure with the following instances: NC-T6+v3, NC-v3, ND-AIOO-v4, NV-AID-v5.

Page 2 GPU Accelerated Computing on Microsoft Azure | NVIDIA https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/data-center/gpu-cloud-computing/microsoft-azure/

#### NVIDIA GPU-Accelerated Virtual Machines on Microsoft Azure

Microsoft Azure and NVIDIA empower enterprises in the cloud to harness the combined power of NVIDIA accelerated computing and NVIDIA networking on demand to meet the diverse computational requirements of AL machine learning, data analytics, graphics, virtual desktop, and high-performance computing (HPC) applications. From fractional GPUs and single GPUs to multiple GPUs across multiple nodes for distributed computing, access the right sized GPUs acceleration for your workloads.

#### ND A100 v4 VM

Featuring eight NVIDIA A100 40GB Tensor Core GPUs, NVIDIA\* NVLink\* 3.0, and a dedicated NVIDIA Quantum 200 gigabits per second (Gb/g) InfiniBand connection per virtual machine (VM) for scale-out, multi-node, multi-GPU distributed computing

Best suited for Al training, deep learning inference, machine learning, industrial HPC, and data analytics workloads.

Learn More >

#### NDm A100 v4 VM

Featuring eight NYIDIA A100 80GB Tensor Core GPUs with twice the GPU memory per YM compared to the ND A100 v4 YM series. Includes support for NYIDIA NYLink 3.0 and a NYIDIA Quantum 200 Gb/s InfiniBand connection per YM for scale-out, multi-node, multi-GPU distributed computing.

Best suited for recommender systems, distributed deep learning training, deep learning inference, machine learning, industrial HPC, and big data analytics.

Learn More >

#### NC A100 v4 VM

Offers the flexibility to select one, two, or four NVIDIA A100 BOGB Tensor Core GPUs per VM to leverage the right-sized GPU acceleration for your workload. NVIDIA NVLnk 3.0 is supported for GPU-to-GPU communication within the VM.

Best suited for single-node deep learning training, batch inference, interactive machine learning development and exploration, modeling, simulation, and data analytics.

Learn More

#### NV A10 v5 VM

Offers the flexibility to provision partial GPU partitions to two full NYIDIA AID Tensor Core GPUs per VM. Powered by Microsoft Azure GPU-partitioning capabilities built on top of NYIDIA RTX Virtual Workstation technology.

Best suited for graphics-intensive workloads, including virtual desktops, computer-aided design (CAD), rendering, simulation, Al inferencing, and data analytics.

Learn More >

#### **Explore Azure Success Stories**

Learn how companies like yours are creating value with NVIDIA on Azure



# Microsoft Advancing AI-Powered Speech Using GPU Inference

Microsoft demonstrates how their voice search tools leverage NVIDIA inference on Azure to provide more accurate and human-sounding results to users SX faster.

Learn More >



#### Al Helps Bing Search for Images Within Images

Search just got smarter, thanks to AI and NVIDIA GPUs on Azure. Microsoft's Bing now lets you search for images within images. You can even buy items you find there.

Learn More

Every industry has awoken to the potential of Al. We've worked with Microsoft to create a lightning-fast Al platform that is available to Microsoft Azure cloud users. With Microsoft's global reach, every company around the world can now tap the power of Al to transform their business.

- Jensen Huang, CEO and Founder of NVIDIA

Page 3

GPU Accelerated Computing on Microsoft Azure | NVIDIA

https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/data-center/ppu-doud-computing/microsoft-azure/



#### Access the Power of Microsoft Azure and NVIDIA GPUs

Try the N-series today.

Get started with NGC.

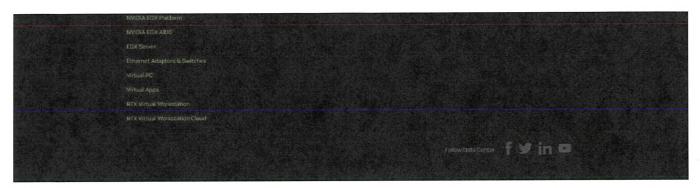
Learn More

Learn More

Products	Technologies	Software	Resources
NVIDIA HIDO CNX	NVIDIA Hopper Architecture	Overview	Data Center Blogs
NVIDIA HIDO	NVIDIA Ampere Architecture	NVIDIA Al Enterprise	GPU Apps Catalog
NVIDIA A100	Confidential Computing	Base Command	Data Center GPUs Product
NVIDIA A2	NVLink-C2C	Bright Cluster Manager	Literature
NVIDIA A10	NVLink/NVSwitch	CUDA-X	DGX Product Literature
NVIDIA AI6	Tensor Cores	Fleet Command	Virtual GPU Product Literature
	Multi-Instance GPU	Magnum IO	GPU Test Drive
NVIDIA A40	IndeX ParaView Plugin	Networking	Where to Buy
NVIDIA L40	NVIDIA Morpheus Al framework	NGC Catalog	Qualified System Catalog
NVIDIA BlueField DPU		NVIDIA NGC	NVIDIA GRID Community Advisors
NVIDIA Converged Accelerators		Virtualization	. Virtual GPU Forum
NVIDIA ConnectX SmartNIC			
NVIDIA VIOO			
NVIDIA HGX			
NVIDIA DGX HI00			

## Case 1:19-cv-12551-FDS Document 626-2 Filed 12/05/23 Page 16 of 16

Page 4
GPU Accelerated Computing on Microsoft Azure | NVIDIA
https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/data-center/gpu-cloud-computing/microsoft-azure/



ONIDIA.

United States

Privacy Policy | Manage My Privacy | Legal | Accessibility | Corporate Policies | Product Security | Contact